

We claim:

1. A compound according to formula (V):



5 wherein Ar is an aromatic group derived from an aromatic compound;
wherein Q is C or N;
wherein each R₁ is independently selected from the group consisting of
aliphatic and aromatic groups, which may or may not be saturated, unsaturated, straight-
chain, branched, cyclic, heteroatomic, polymeric, halogenated, fluorinated or
10 substituted;
wherein at least one R₁ contains at least one highly acidic group selected from
the group consisting of: sulfonic acid, carboxylic acid and phosphonic acid;
wherein m is greater than 0;
wherein n is greater than 0;
15 wherein m + n = 2 when Q is N; and
wherein m + n = 3 when Q is C.

2. A compound according to claim 1 wherein Q is N, m=1 and n=1.

20 3. A compound according to claim 1 wherein at least one R₁ contains at least one
sulfonic acid group.

4. A compound according to claim 1 wherein Ar is derived from an aromatic
polymer.

25 5. A compound according to claim 2 wherein Ar is derived from an aromatic
polymer.

30 6. A compound according to claim 3 wherein Ar is derived from an aromatic
polymer.

7. A compound according to claim 1 wherein R₁ comprises an aromatic group according to the formula: -PhY_{5-v}(SO₂H)_v;

wherein Ph is phenyl;

wherein each Y is independently selected from H, F, Cl and CH₃; and

5 wherein v is 1, 2 or 3.

8. A compound according to claim 5 wherein R₁ comprises an aromatic group according to the formula: -PhY_{5-v}(SO₂H)_v;

wherein Ph is phenyl;

10 wherein each Y is independently selected from H, F, Cl and CH₃; and

wherein v is 1, 2 or 3.